



THE COLLEGE OF  
OPTOMETRISTS

# Stage Two

## Overarching case scenario 8

**AGE AND GENDER** Male Aged 4 years

**ETHNIC BACKGROUND.** Chinese

**OCCUPATION AND HOBBIES** Attends nursery, not started school yet

**PRESENTING SYMPTOMS AND HISTORY** Patient brought by mother who was attending for regular contact lens aftercare. Child keeps rubbing eyes a lot over past few weeks. No other problems noticed. Seems to be able to see ok, although does sit close to the TV. Full-term birth after normal pregnancy. Paternal grandfather wore spectacles and had patching to correct squint as a child.

**GENERAL HEALTH AND MEDICATION** Good, no medication: No family history of significant systemic disease.

**PRESENT Rx, CENTRATION AND ACUITIES** None

**PD/NCD** 49/47 at 25cms

**VISION** RE: 6/9 LE: 6/9

**PINHOLE VISION** not attempted

**REFRACTION**

RE: +1.50 DS

LE: +1.25 DS

**VA Distance** RE: 6/9 LE: 6/9

**Near** N6 R&L

**ACCOMMODATION** not reliable

**BINOCULAR STATUS**

without Rx Near cover test no movement seen

with Rx Near cover test no movement seen

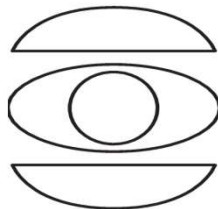
**MOTILITY** Both eyes follow in all directions of gaze.

**CONVERGENCE** both eyes follow to nose

**PUPIL REACTIONS** Direct and consensual reflexes seen

**FUNDUS EXAMINATION** Media clear; maculae healthy

**EXTERNAL EYE EXAMINATION**



Clear **Eyelids** Clear  
Hyperaemia grade1 **Conjunctiva** Hyperaemia grade1  
Clear **Cornea** Clear  
**Ant Chamber**  
Healthy **Iris** Healthy

